# EXAMINATION REPORT of CIGNA DENTAL HEALTH OF VIRGINIA, INC. Sunrise, Florida as of December 31, 2009

COMMONWEALTH OF VIRGINIA STATE CORPORATION COMMISSION BUREAU OF INSURANCE ALFRED W. GROSS COMMISSIONER OF INSURANCE

COMMONWEALTH OF VIRGINIA

P.O. BOX 1157 RICHMOND, VIRGINIA 23218 TELEPHONE: (804) 371-9741 TDD/VOICE: (804) 371-9206 http://www.state.va.us/scc

# STATE CORPORATION COMMISSION BUREAU OF INSURANCE

I, Alfred W. Gross, Commissioner of Insurance of the Commonwealth of Virginia, do hereby certify that the annexed copy of the Examination Report of CIGNA Dental Health of Virginia, Inc. as of December 31, 2009, is a true copy of the original report on file with this Bureau.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand and affixed to the original the seal of the Bureau at the City of Richmond, Virginia this 30<sup>th</sup> day of June, 2010

Alfred W. Gross Commissioner of Insurance

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Honorable Alfred W. Gross Commissioner of Insurance Richmond, Virginia

Dear Sir:

Pursuant to your instructions and by the authority of Section 38.2-4315 of the Code of Virginia, an examination of the records and affairs of

#### CIGNA DENTAL HEALTH OF VIRGINIA, INC.

Sunrise, Florida

hereinafter referred to as the Corporation, has been completed. The report thereon is submitted for your consideration.

#### **DESCRIPTION**

The Corporation became licensed in Virginia as a health maintenance organization ("HMO") offering limited health care services pursuant to Chapter 43 of Title 38.2 of the Code of Virginia on June 26, 2000. The Corporation was last examined by representatives from the State Corporation Commission's (the "Commission") Bureau of Insurance (the "Bureau") as of December 31, 2006. This examination covers the period from January 1, 2007 through December 31, 2009.

#### **HISTORY**

The Corporation was incorporated in the Commonwealth of Virginia effective July 29, 1999. According to its Articles of Incorporation, the purpose for which the Corporation was organized is as follows:

...To establish and operate a limited health care services health maintenance organization, and to engage in any other lawful business for which corporations may be organized under the Virginia Stock Corporation Act.

COMMONWEALTH OF VIRGINIA STATE CORPORATION COMMISSION BUREAU OF INSURANCE

#### **CAPITAL AND SURPLUS**

At December 31, 2009, the Corporation's Capital and surplus was \$1,831,612. According to the Articles of Incorporation, the Corporation has the authority to issue 1,000 shares of common capital stock with a par value of \$1.00 per share. At December 31, 2009, 1,000 shares of common capital stock were issued and outstanding, with Gross paid in and contributed surplus of \$1,005,000 and Unassigned funds of \$825,612.

#### **NET WORTH REQUIREMENT**

Section 38.2-4302 of the Code of Virginia states that an HMO licensed in Virginia shall maintain a minimum net worth in an amount at least equal to the sum of uncovered expenses, but not less than \$600,000, up to a maximum of \$4,000,000. 14 VAC 5-210-60 A requires that an HMO report the sum of its uncovered expenses for each three-month period ending December 31, March 31, June 30 or September 30. Because the sum of the Corporation's uncovered expenses for the three-month period ending December 31, 2009 was \$265,616, the Corporation's minimum net worth requirement at December 31, 2009 was \$600,000.

#### **MANAGEMENT AND CONTROL**

The Corporation's bylaws provide that the Board of Directors (the "Board") shall be responsible for the management of the business of the Corporation. The number of directors shall be one or more. The directors shall be elected at the annual meeting of the stockholders and each director elected shall serve until the next succeeding annual meeting of the stockholders and until his successor shall have been elected and qualified.

The officers of the Corporation shall consist of a President and a Secretary. The Board may also choose a Chairman of the Board, one or more Vice Presidents, one or more Assistant Secretaries, a Treasurer and one or more Assistant Treasurers if such officers are deemed necessary. The officers shall hold office until the first meeting of the Board after the annual meeting of shareholders next succeeding his election, and until his successor is elected and qualified.

At December 31, 2009, the Board of Directors and Officers were as follows:

<u>Directors</u> <u>Principal Occupation</u>

Matthew G. Manders President

CIGNA Dental Health, Inc.

Sunrise, Florida

Julie A. Vayer Vice President

CIGNA Dental Health, Inc.

Sunrise, Florida

Justin J. Warrington Vice President and Treasurer

CIGNA Dental Health, Inc.

Sunrise, Florida

#### Officers

Matthew G. Manders

President

Shermona S. Mapp

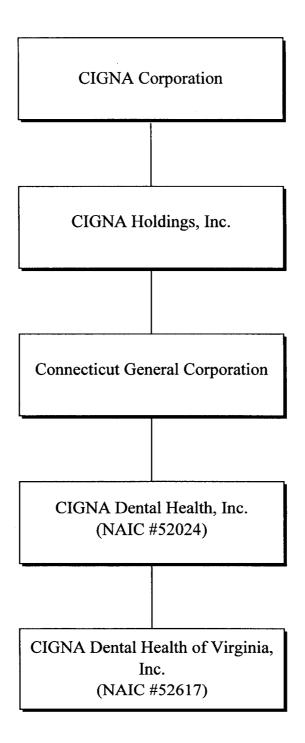
Secretary

Justin J. Warrington

Treasurer

#### **AFFILIATED COMPANIES**

According to its Articles of Incorporation, the Corporation has the authority to issue 1,000 shares of common capital stock with a par value of \$1.00 per share. At December 31, 2009, the 1,000 outstanding shares of common stock were owned by CIGNA Dental Health, Inc. ("CDH"). The chart on the following page illustrates the organizational structure of the Corporation and selected affiliated entities at December 31, 2009.



#### TRANSACTIONS WITH AFFILIATES

#### Administrative Services Agreement

Effective December 31, 2007, the Corporation entered into an amended Administrative Services Agreement with CIGNA Dental Health of Florida, Inc. ("CDHF"). Under the terms of the agreement, CDHF shall provide the Corporation with all necessary administrative and management services in connection with the Corporation's operations. These services shall include data processing, premium reconciliation, fund transfers, financial services, marketing direction, local sales monitoring, and quality management activity monitoring. In return for providing the services, the Corporation shall pay CDHF a monthly fixed fee per member based on the coverage chosen by the member. The Corporation incurred fees related to this agreement equaling \$932,501 and \$1,064,333 in 2009 and 2008, respectively.

#### Consolidated Federal Income Tax Agreement

Effective July 29, 1999, the Corporation became a party to a Consolidated Federal Income Tax Agreement with and among CIGNA Corporation and its subsidiaries. In accordance with the agreement, CIGNA Corporation will either be paid the amount of the federal income tax liability or pay the amount of the federal income tax refund for all of the subsidiaries included in the consolidated federal income tax return. The federal income tax liability or refund is computed as if each subsidiary were filing a separate income tax return. However, tax benefits arising from a subsidiary's tax credits or net operating losses are only paid to the subsidiary to the extent that such losses or credits are utilized in the reduction of the consolidated federal income tax liability.

#### **Insolvency Guarantee**

Effective June 1, 2000, the Corporation entered into an insolvency guarantee with CDH. Under the terms of the insolvency guarantee, CDH guarantees the performance of the Corporation's contractual obligations in the event of the Corporation's insolvency. The guarantee of performance is limited to: (1) continuation of benefits to members for the duration of the contract period for which payment has been made by or on behalf of such members; and (2) payment to providers for services rendered prior to the date of solvency. Under no circumstances shall the insolvency guarantee be construed to be a guarantee of payment of the general obligations of the Corporation. CDH's obligation under the insolvency guarantee shall not exceed \$1 million. The insolvency guarantee is to remain in full force and effect until not less than 60 days' written notice of termination is given by CDH to both the Corporation and the Bureau.

#### **Investment Advisory Agreement**

Effective September 17, 2009, the Corporation entered into an Investment Advisory Agreement with CIGNA Investments, Inc. ("CII") Under terms of the agreement, CII shall make and carry out decisions with respect to the acquisition, holding and disposition of securities, real estate or any other asset of the Corporation's portfolio subject to investment goals and limitations set by the Corporation. As compensation for investment advisory services, the Corporation shall pay CII a fee based upon its proportionate share of the costs and expenses incurred by CII. The Corporation's proportionate share of costs and expenses is based on the Corporation's proportionate share of assets under CII's management as of the last day of the immediately preceding quarter. The Corporation incurred fees related to this agreement equaling \$1,446 and \$2,358 in 2009 and 2008, respectively.

#### Dividends to Stockholders

The Corporation paid the following cash dividends to CDH during the three-year period under review, January 1, 2007 to December 31, 2009:

Dividend Type	Amount	Dividend Request <u>Date</u>	Bureau Approval <u>Date</u>	Date Paid to CDH
Extraordinary	\$1,250,000	11/26/07	12/11/07	12/28/07
Extraordinary	750,000	9/4/08	9/24/08	10/15/08
Extraordinary	750,000	8/14/09	9/8/09	9/17/09

#### TERRITORY AND PLAN OF OPERATION

At December 31, 2009, the Corporation's service area, as reported in its 2009 Annual Statement, included the Virginia cities of Alexandria, Chesapeake, Colonial Heights, Fairfax, Falls Church, Fredericksburg, Hampton, Hopewell, Manassas, Newport News, Norfolk, Petersburg, Portsmouth, Richmond, and Virginia Beach and the Virginia counties of Alexandria, Arlington, Chesapeake, Chesterfield, Dinwiddie, Fairfax, Hanover, Henrico, Loudoun, Nottoway, Prince George, Prince William, Richmond, Spotsylvania, Stafford, and Waynesboro.

Services are provided by dentists in independent practice within the Corporation's service area. Each member must choose a participating general dentist from a list of the Corporation's primary dental providers. Members are referred to specialists by the primary dental provider.

#### **CONFLICT OF INTEREST**

The Corporation has adopted CIGNA Corporation's code of ethics and compliance policy. The policy, as it relates to conflicts of interest, states that directors, officers, and employees should avoid any situation that involves, or appears to involve, a conflict between personal interests and the interests of the Corporation. To ensure compliance with the Corporation's policy, directors, officers, and key employees must complete a conflict of interest questionnaire annually.

#### FIDELITY BOND AND OTHER INSURANCE

At December 31, 2009, the Corporation was listed as a named insured on CIGNA Corporation's crime/fidelity policy with a \$5,000,000 limit of liability, subject to \$2,500,000 self-insured retention/deductible, to insure against losses arising from dishonest acts of its officers and employees. Additionally, the Corporation was listed as a named insured on a professional liability insurance policy, a commercial general liability insurance policy, an umbrella liability policy and a workers compensation and employers liability insurance policy.

#### **PROVIDER AGREEMENTS**

The Corporation has entered into agreements with numerous participating general dentists and specialists to provide dental services to members. Participating general dentists are paid a monthly capitation fee based on the number of members enrolled with the participating general dentist and the type of product chosen by the member. Specialists are compensated according to published fee schedules for services performed. At December 31, 2009, the Corporation had agreements with the following specialists: endodontists, oral surgeons, orthodontists, pediatric dentists, and periodontists.

#### **CONTRACT FORMS**

Contracts are available on a group basis. Basic contract services include office visits, oral examinations and diagnosis, complete series x-rays, certain treatments and routine teeth cleaning. Exclusions include treatment received from a non-participating dentist or specialist without the prior approval of the Corporation, cosmetic dental surgery, prescription drugs, or services considered to be experimental in nature. The above are abbreviated descriptions of coverages and exclusions and the provisions in each individual group contract may vary.

#### **GROWTH OF THE CORPORATION**

The following data is representative of the growth of the Corporation, at year-end, for the ten-year period ending December 31, 2009. The data is compiled from the Corporation's filed Annual Statements, the previous examination report, and the current examination report.

		Total		Capital	
		Admitted	Total	And	
	<u>Year</u>	<u>Assets</u>	<u>Liabilities</u>	<u>Surplus</u>	<u> </u>
	2000	Ф <b>/</b> 92 921	<b>\$0.061</b>	¢/72.7/	<b>.</b> 0
	2000	\$682,821	\$9,061	\$673,76	
	2001	3,406,834	522,524	2,884,31	
	2002	5,014,607	338,239	4,676,36	
	2003	3,750,222	292,226	3,457,99	96
	2004	2,461,505	299,688	2,161,81	17
	2005	2,989,629	426,789	2,562,84	10
	2006	2,041,336	314,986	1,726,35	50
	2007	1,817,367	255,260	1,562,10	)7
	2008	1,962,895	323,448	1,639,44	<b>1</b> 7
	2009	2,238,812	407,200	1,831,61	12
		Net	Medical &		Pre-Tax
	TD 4 1	_			
	Total	Investment	Hospital	Administrative	Income
<u>Year</u>	Revenue	Investment <u>Gains</u>	Hospital <u>Expenses</u>	Administrative <u>Expenses</u>	Income (Loss)
	Revenue		Expenses	Expenses	(Loss)
2000	<u>Revenue</u> \$24,631	<u>Gains</u>	Expenses \$0	Expenses \$0	(Loss) \$24,631
2000 2001*	Revenue \$24,631 12,157,934	<u>Gains</u> 50,736	Expenses \$0 7,700,879	Expenses \$0 1,990,997	(Loss) \$24,631 2,516,794
2000 2001* 2002	\$24,631 12,157,934 10,819,502	Gains 50,736 61,816	\$0 7,700,879 6,491,308	\$0 1,990,997 1,627,550	(Loss) \$24,631 2,516,794 2,762,460
2000 2001*	\$24,631 12,157,934 10,819,502 9,845,147	<u>Gains</u> 50,736	\$0 7,700,879 6,491,308 5,816,784	\$0 1,990,997 1,627,550 1,641,239	(Loss) \$24,631 2,516,794 2,762,460 2,409,454
2000 2001* 2002	\$24,631 12,157,934 10,819,502	Gains 50,736 61,816	\$0 7,700,879 6,491,308	\$0 1,990,997 1,627,550	(Loss) \$24,631 2,516,794 2,762,460
2000 2001* 2002 2003	\$24,631 12,157,934 10,819,502 9,845,147	Gains 50,736 61,816 22,330	\$0 7,700,879 6,491,308 5,816,784	\$0 1,990,997 1,627,550 1,641,239	(Loss) \$24,631 2,516,794 2,762,460 2,409,454
2000 2001* 2002 2003 2004	\$24,631 12,157,934 10,819,502 9,845,147 9,452,676	Gains 50,736 61,816 22,330 29,075	\$0 7,700,879 6,491,308 5,816,784 5,609,576	\$0 1,990,997 1,627,550 1,641,239 1,563,243	(Loss) \$24,631 2,516,794 2,762,460 2,409,454 2,308,932
2000 2001* 2002 2003 2004 2005	\$24,631 12,157,934 10,819,502 9,845,147 9,452,676 8,473,679	Gains 50,736 61,816 22,330 29,075 59,411	\$0 7,700,879 6,491,308 5,816,784 5,609,576 4,855,284	\$0 1,990,997 1,627,550 1,641,239 1,563,243 1,330,758	(Loss) \$24,631 2,516,794 2,762,460 2,409,454 2,308,932 2,347,048
2000 2001* 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006	\$24,631 12,157,934 10,819,502 9,845,147 9,452,676 8,473,679 7,466,045	Gains 50,736 61,816 22,330 29,075 59,411 97,849	\$0 7,700,879 6,491,308 5,816,784 5,609,576 4,855,284 4,424,552	\$0 1,990,997 1,627,550 1,641,239 1,563,243 1,330,758 1,083,495	(Loss) \$24,631 2,516,794 2,762,460 2,409,454 2,308,932 2,347,048 2,055,847

<sup>\*</sup>Prior to 2001, Net investment gains or losses were included in Total Revenue.

The Corporation's enrollment data at year-end is illustrated as follows:

Year	Number of
<u>i ear</u>	Members
2000	0
2001	105,869
2002	73,785
2003	68,534
2004	62,449
2005	52,937
2006	43,934
2007	42,653
2008	37,683
2009	34,810

# **SPECIAL RESERVES AND DEPOSITS**

At December 31, 2009, the Bureau required the Corporation to maintain a minimum deposit of \$400,000 with the Treasurer of Virginia.

#### **SCOPE**

This is a full scope financial condition examination initiated and conducted under the provisions of Article 4, Chapter 13 of Title 38.2 of the Code of Virginia. The examination covers the period from January 1, 2007 through December 31, 2009. Assets were verified and liabilities established at December 31, 2009.

The examination was conducted in accordance with the NAIC Financial Condition Examiners Handbook. The Handbook requires that the Bureau plan and perform the examination to evaluate the financial condition and identify prospective risks of the Corporation, assess corporate governance, identify and assess inherent risks within the Corporation, and evaluate system controls and procedures used to mitigate those risks. An examination also includes assessing the principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation, management's compliance with Statutory Accounting Principles and annual statement instructions when applicable to domestic state regulations.

All accounts and activities of the Corporation were considered in accordance with the risk-focused examination process.

# **FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

There follows a statement of financial condition as of December 31, 2009; a statement of revenue and expenses for the year ending December 31, 2009; a reconciliation of capital and surplus for the period under review; and a statement of cash flow for the year ending December 31, 2009. The financial statements are presented in accordance with Statutory Accounting Principles.

# **ASSETS**

	Assets	Nonadmitted <u>Assets</u>	Net Admitted <u>Assets</u>
Bonds	\$889,571		\$889,571
Cash and short-term investments	715,273		715,273
Subtotals, cash and invested assets	\$1,604,844	\$0	\$1,604,844
Investment income due and accrued	7,307		7,307
Uncollected premiums and agents' balances			
in the course of collection	554,940	324	554,616
Net deferred tax asset	68,082		68,082
Receivables from parent, subsidiaries,			
and affiliates	185,420	185,420	0
Aggregate write-ins for other than			
invested assets	3,963		3,963
Total assets	\$2,424,556	\$185,744	\$2,238,812

# **LIABILITIES, CAPITAL AND SURPLUS**

	Covered	Uncovered	<u>Total</u>
Claims unpaid	\$216,512	\$16,489	\$233,001
Unpaid claims adjustment expenses	6,371		6,371
Premiums received in advance	30,698		30,698
General expenses due or accrued	17,904		17,904
Current federal income tax payable			
and interest thereon	96,130		96,130
Remittance and items not allocated	3,497		3,497
Amounts due to parent, subsidiaries			
and affiliates	19,599		19,599
Total liabilities	\$390,711	\$16,489	\$407,200
Common capital stock			\$1,000
Gross paid in and contributed surplus			1,005,000
Unassigned funds (surplus)			825,612
Total capital and surplus			\$1,831,612
Total liabilities, capital and surplus			\$2,238,812

# STATEMENT OF REVENUE AND EXPENSES

	Uncovered	Total
Net premium income	XXX	\$6,546,732
Total revenues	XXX	\$6,546,732
Hospital and Medical: Other professional services Outside referrals	\$602 156,753	\$4,154,710 156,753
Total hospital and medical	\$157,355	\$4,311,463
Claims adjustment expenses General administrative expenses	19,937 895,351	19,937 895,351
Total underwriting deductions	\$1,072,643	\$5,226,751
Net underwriting gain	XXX	\$1,319,981
Net investment income earned Net realized capital gains	XXX XXX	\$18,685 147
Net investment gains	XXX	\$18,832
Net income before federal income taxes Federal income taxes incurred	XXX XXX	\$1,338,813 470,237
Net income	XXX	\$868,576

# RECONCILIATION OF CAPITAL AND SURPLUS

	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>	2009
Capital and surplus prior reporting year	\$1,726,350	\$1,562,107	\$1,639,447
GAINS AND LOSSES TO CAPITAL AND SURPLUS:			
Net income	\$1,108,093	\$860,351	\$868,576
Change in net deferred income tax	5,761	17,171	12,738
Change in nonadmitted assets	(28,097)	(50,182)	(31,756)
Dividends to stockholders	(1,250,000)	(750,000)	(750,000)
Aggregate write-ins for gains in surplus			92,607
Net change in capital and surplus	(\$164,243)	\$77,340	\$192,165
Capital and surplus end of reporting year	\$1,562,107	\$1,639,447	\$1,831,612

# **CASH FLOW**

# **Cash from Operations**

Premiums collected net of reinsurance Net investment income Total	\$6,742,406 25,694 \$6,768,100		
Benefit and loss related payments Commissions, expenses paid and aggregate write-ins for deductions Federal income taxes paid	\$4,290,997 917,005 455,921		
Total	\$5,663,923		
Net cash from operations	\$1,104,177		
Cash from Investments			
Proceeds from investments sold, matured or repaid:			
Net gains on cash and short-term investments	\$242		
Total investment proceeds	\$242		
Net cash from investments	\$242		
Cash from Financing and Miscellaneous Sources			
Cash provided (applied):			
Dividends to stockholders	(\$750,000)		
Other cash provided	15,066		
Net cash from financing and miscellaneous sources	(\$734,934)		
RECONCILIATION OF CASH AND SHORT-TERM INVESTMENTS			
Net change in cash and short-term investments	\$369,485		
Cash and short-term investments:			
Beginning of the year	345,788		
End of the year	\$715,273		

### **CONCLUSION**

The courteous cooperation extended by the Corporation's officers and employees during the course of the examination is gratefully acknowledged. In addition to the undersigned, Milton Parker participated in the work of the examination.

Respectfully submitted,

Kenneth G. Campbell, CFE Assistant Chief Examiner



June 14, 2010

Mr. David Smith Common Wealth of Virginia State Corporation Commission Bureau of Insurance 1300 East Main Street, 6<sup>th</sup> Floor Richmond, VA 23219

RE: CIGNA Dental Health of Virginia, Inc. Examination Report as of December 31, 2009

Dear Mr. Smith:

Thank you for your letter dated May 24, 2010 regarding the Draft Financial Examination Report for CIGNA Dental Health of Virginia, Inc. as of December 31, 2009. We have reviewed the report and have no objections to its content. Therefore, we accept the information contained in the Financial Examination Report for CIGNA Dental Health of Virginia, Inc. as of December 31, 2009.

Sincerely,

Matthew G. Manders, President

Matri D. Marilin